



# **Curt Covington**

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**Ag and Rural Banking Division**

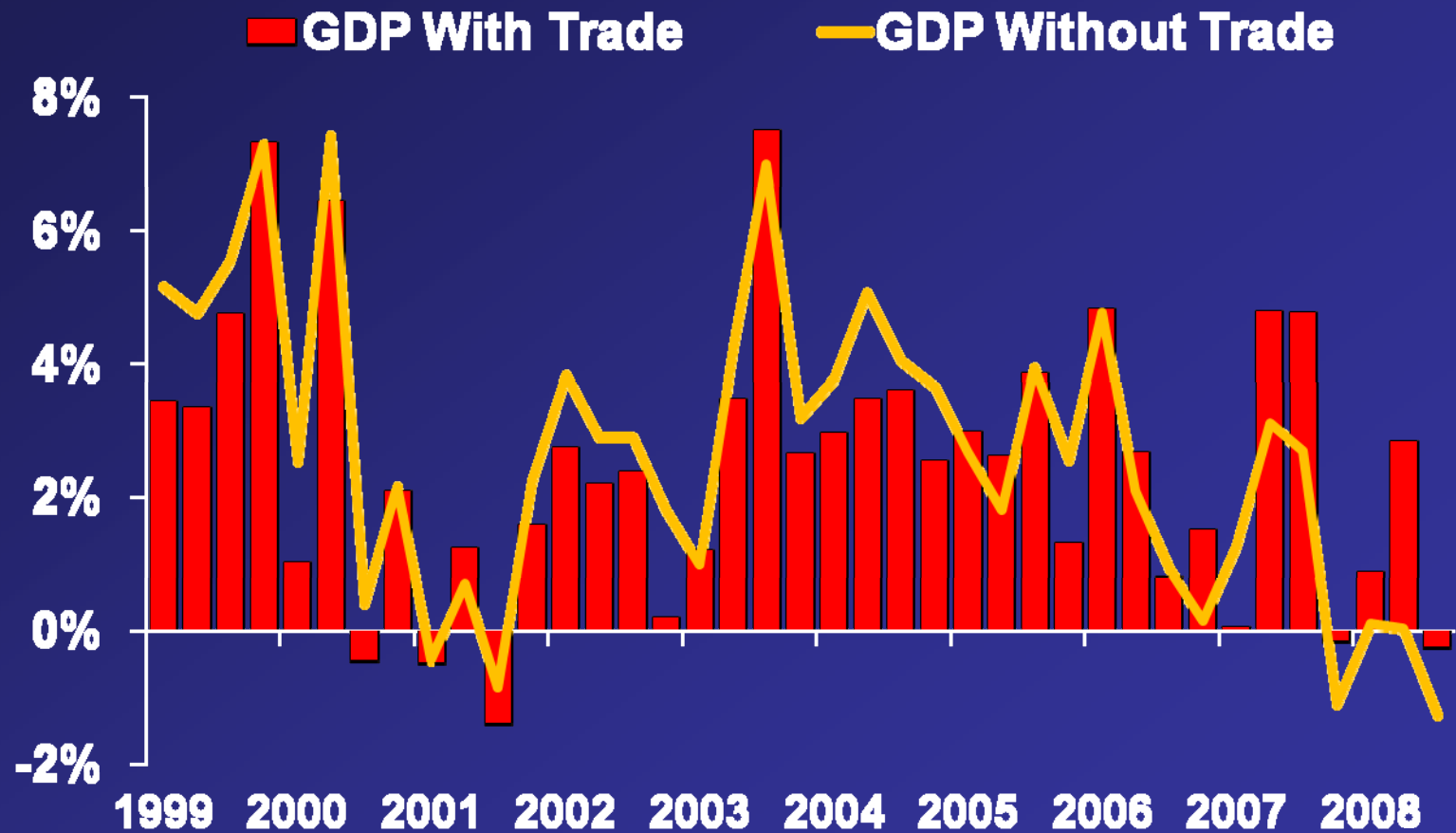
**Bank of the West**

**Fresno, California**



# Real GDP Growth

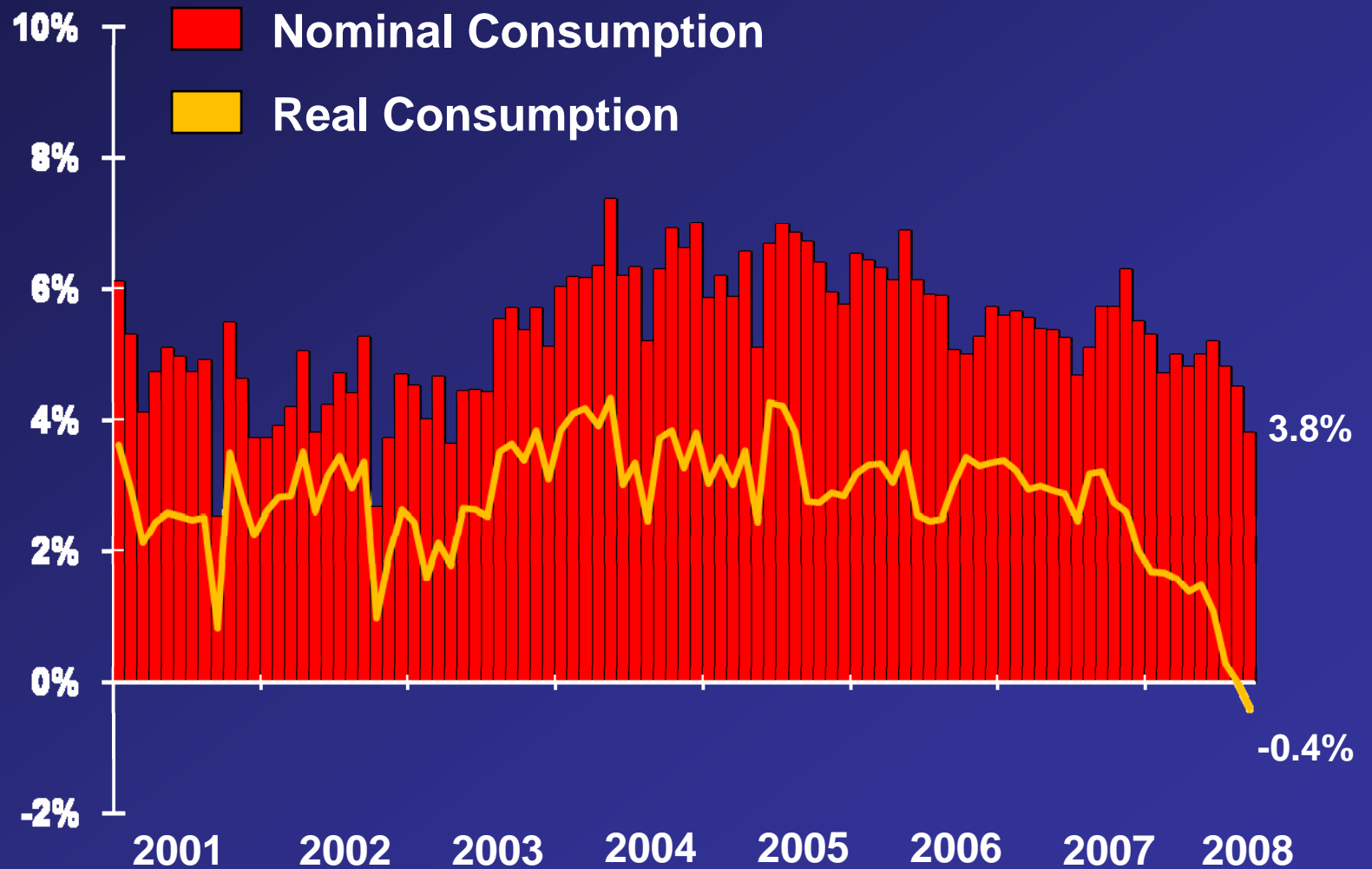
## With and Without Trade Component



Source:  
Bureau of  
Economic Analysis

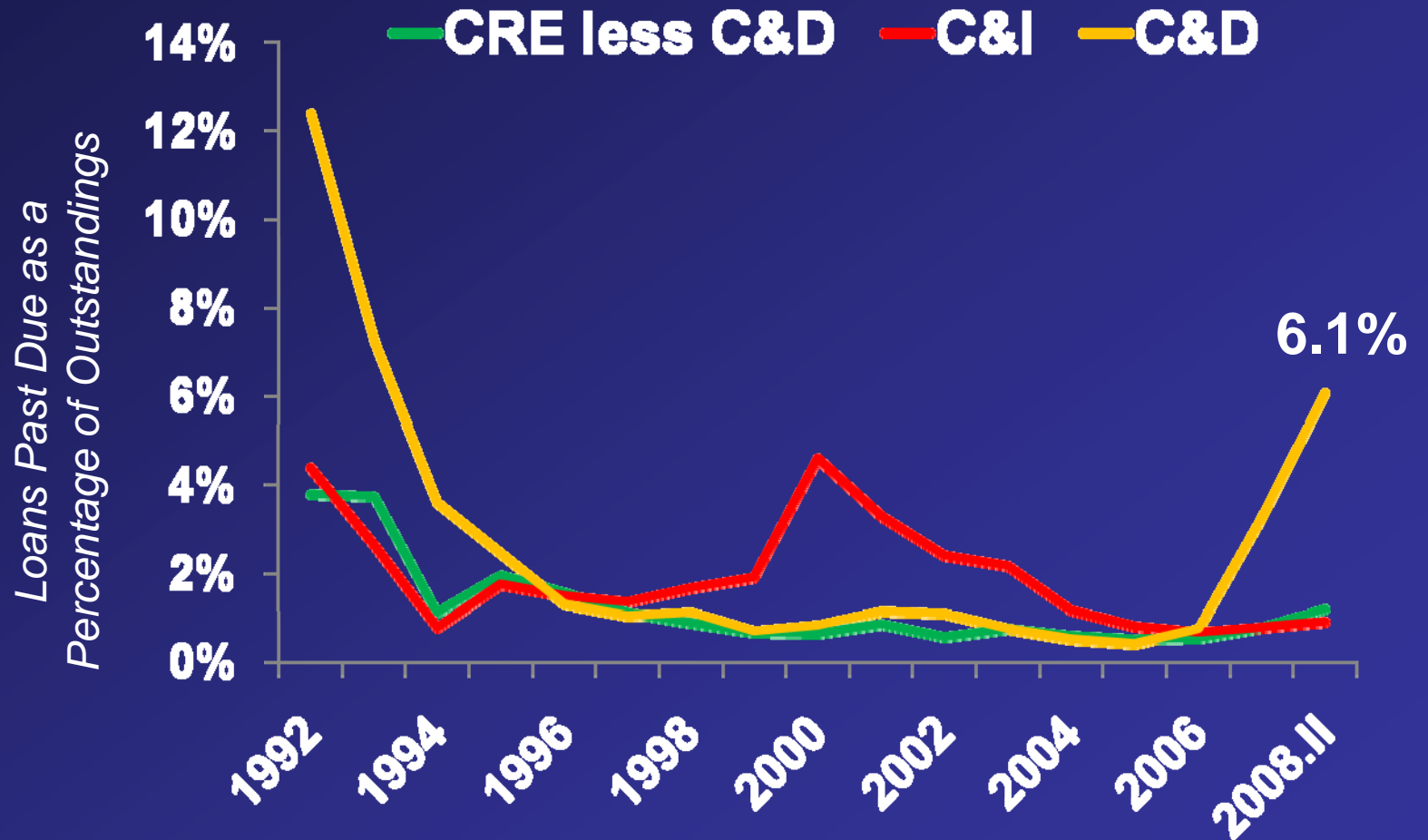
# Personal Consumption Growth

Seasonally Adjusted Year-Over-Year Growth Rate



Source:  
Bureau of  
Economic Analysis

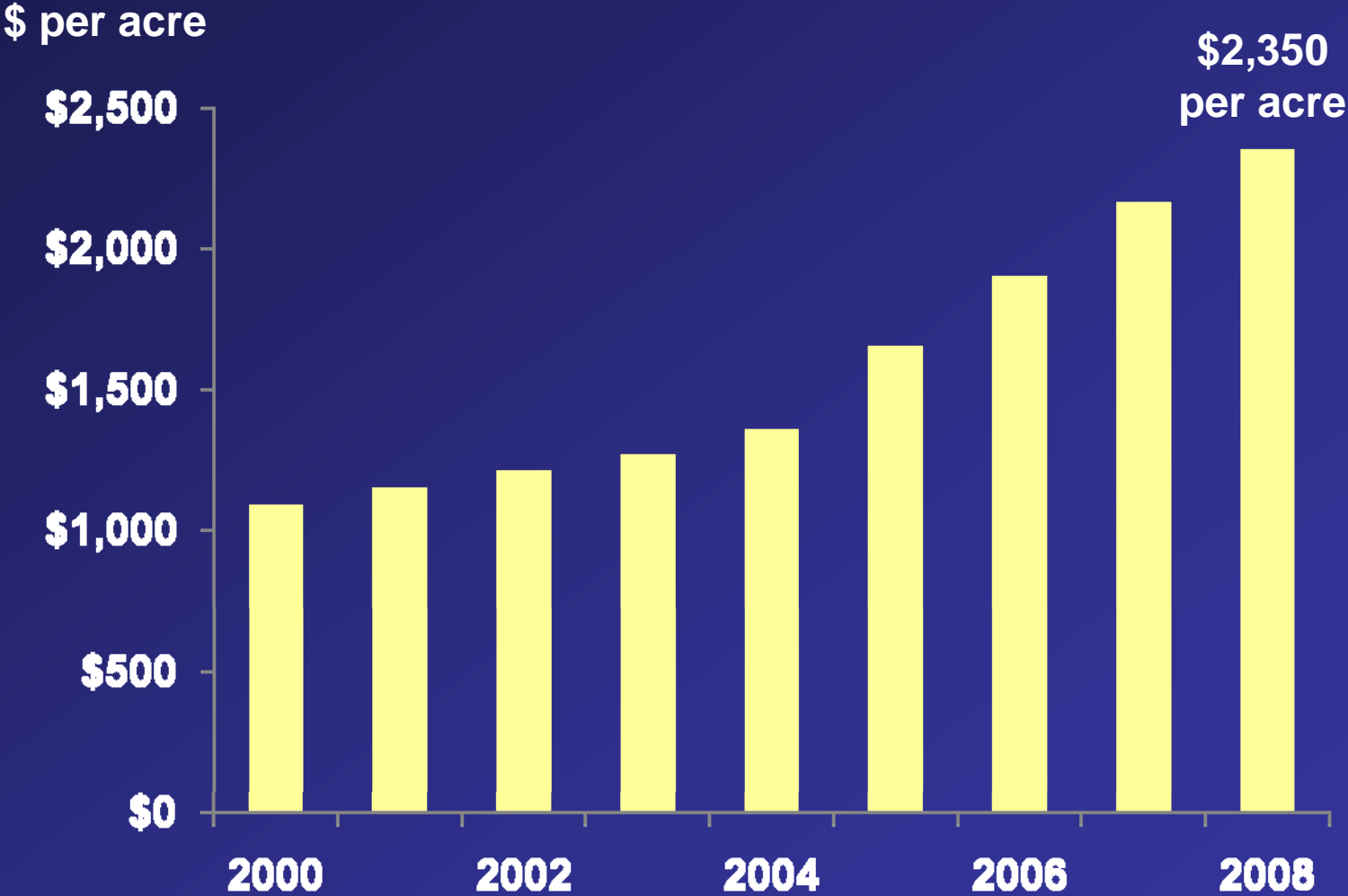
# Rising CRE Delinquencies\*



Source:  
FDIC

\* Loans 90 Days + Past Due and Non-accruals

# Farm Real Estate Value

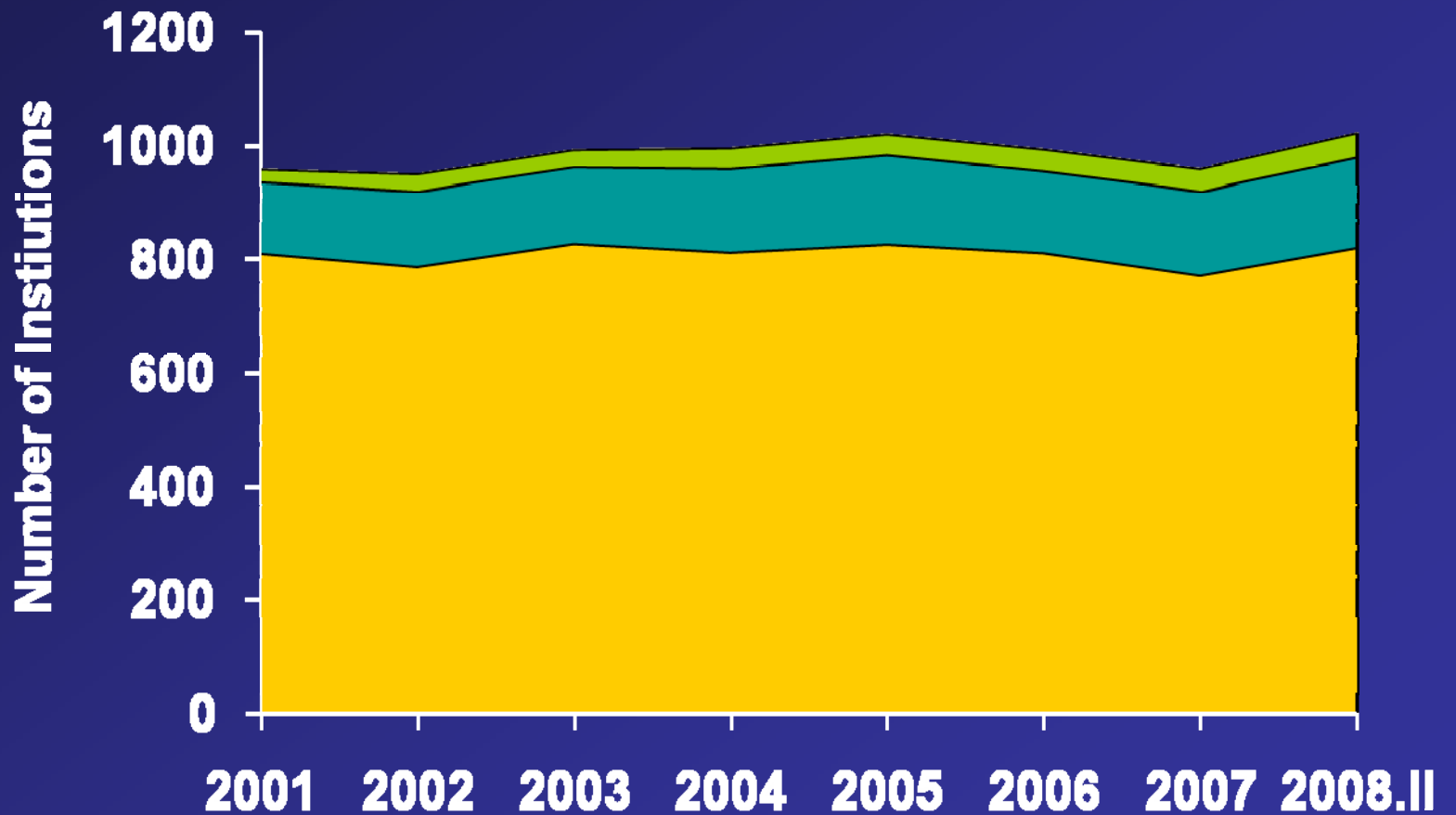


Source:  
USDA

# Farm Real Estate Concentration

*(Farmland Loans-to-Equity Capital)*

■ 100% - 200%    ■ 200% - 300%    ■ over 300%

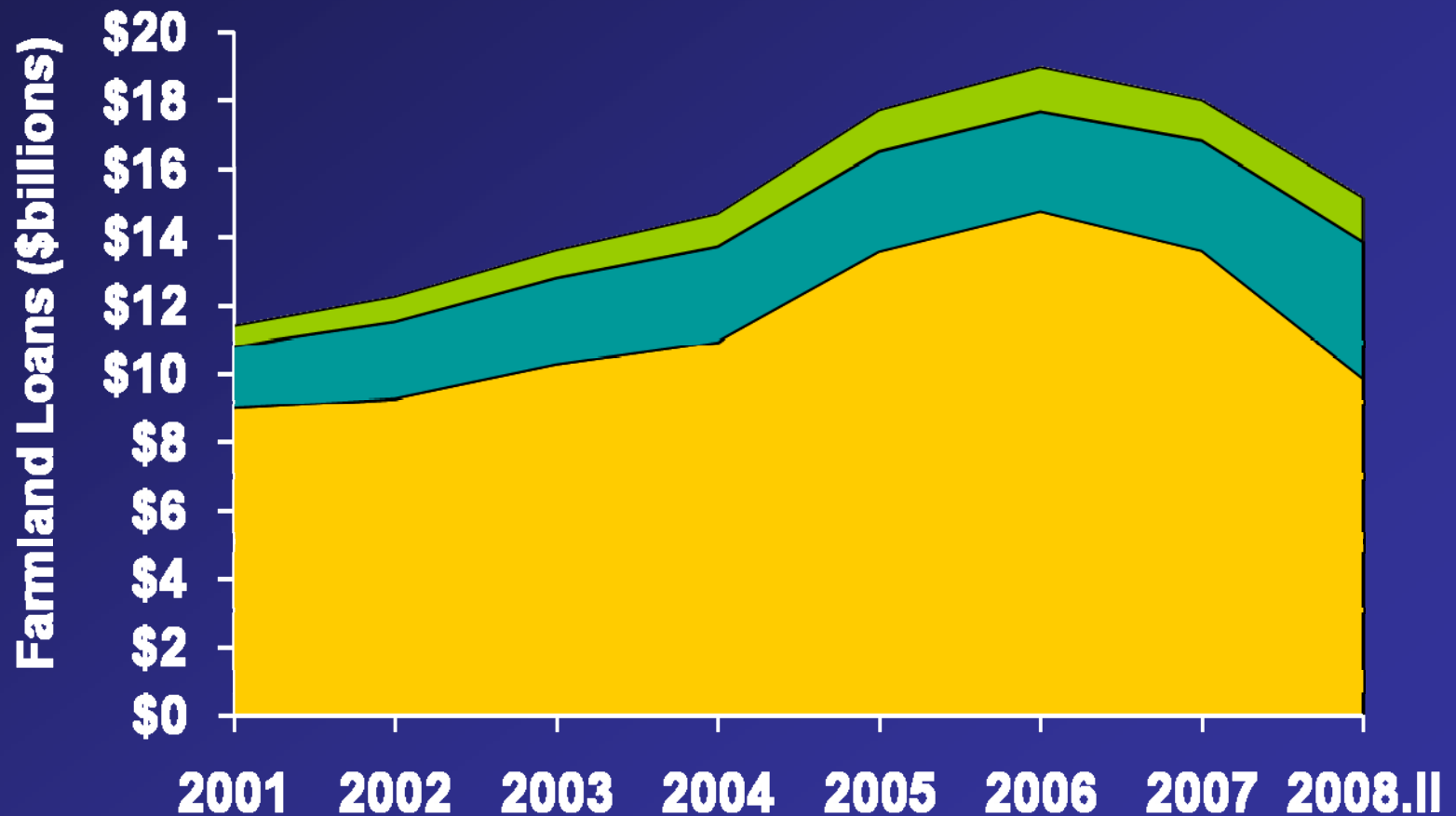


Source: FDIC.

# Risk Exposure to Farmland Is Minimal

*(Farmland Loans-to-Equity Capital)*

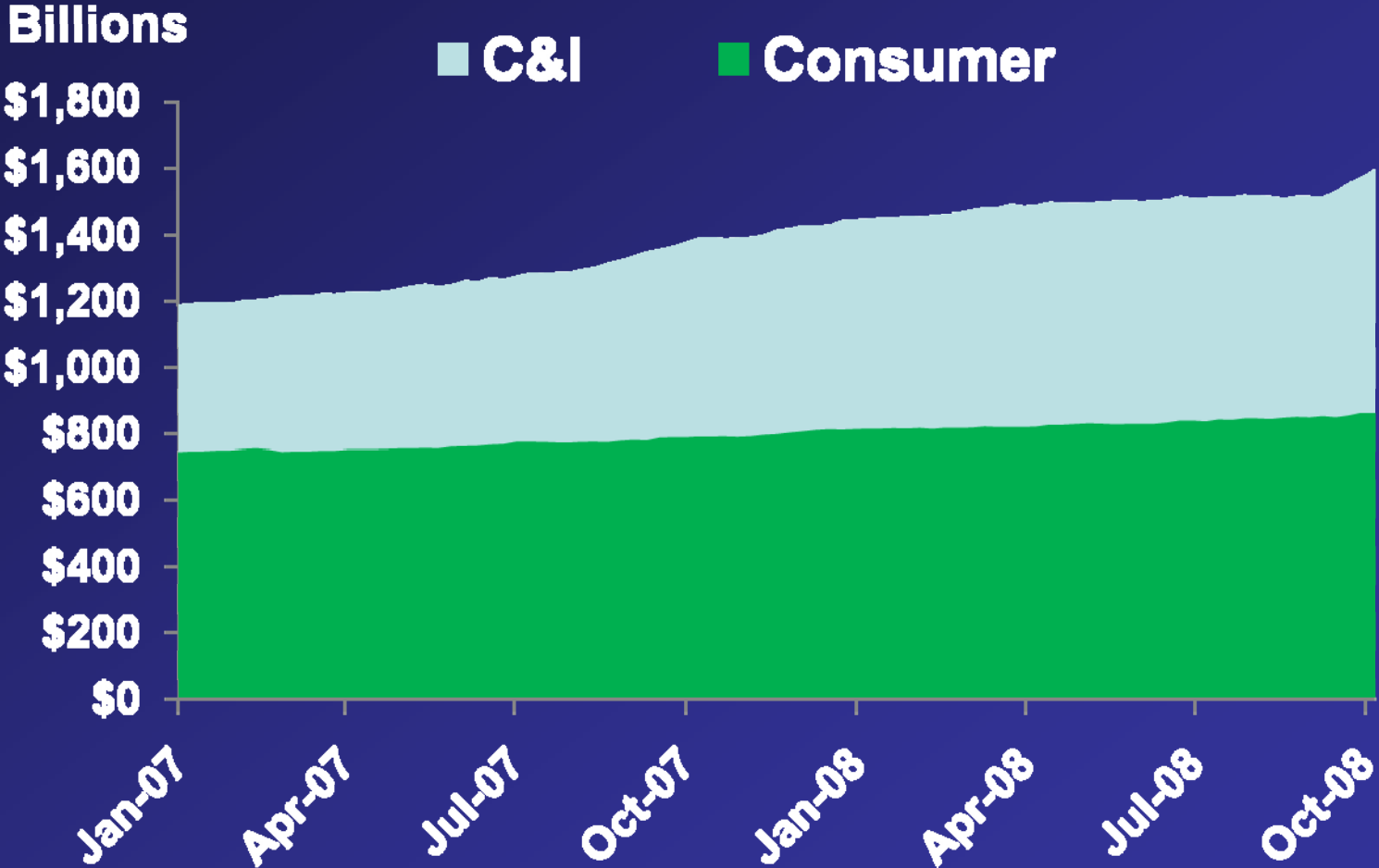
■ 100% - 200%    ■ 200% - 300%    ■ over 300%



Source: FDIC.



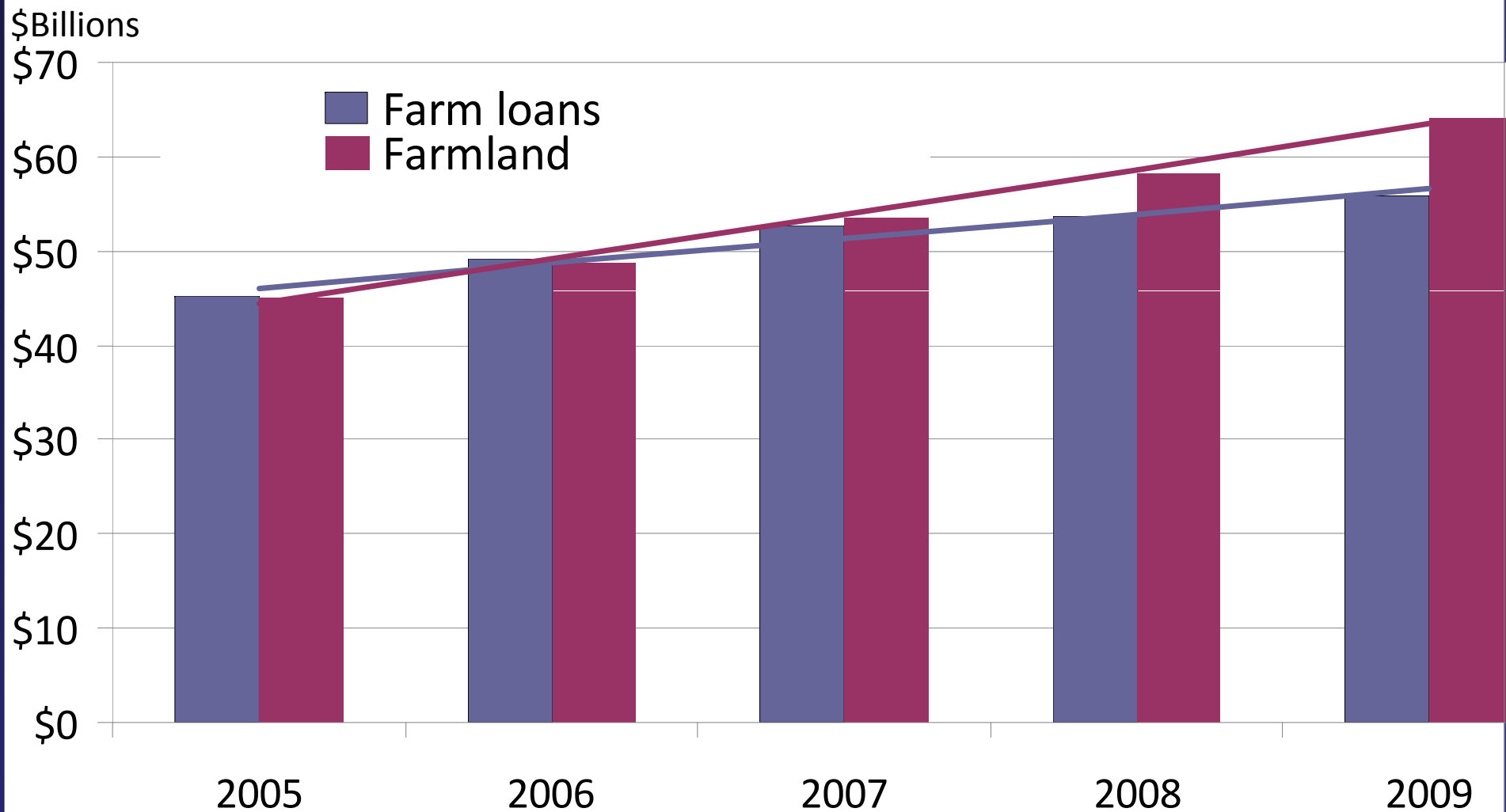
# Bank Lending Continues to Grow



Source:  
Federal Reserve

# Bank Loans to Farmers

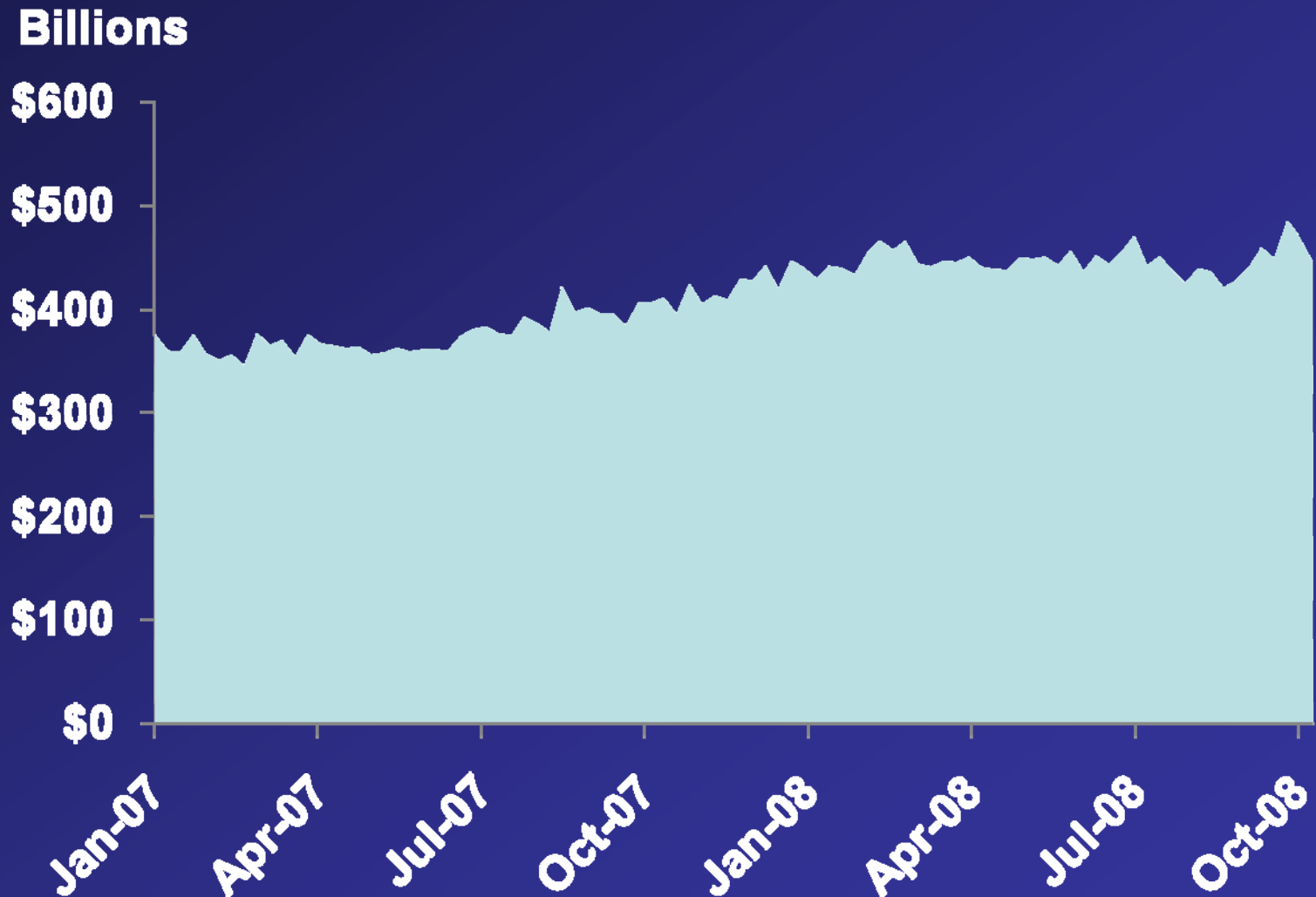
*For All FDIC Institutions at End of First Quarter of Each Year*



*Source: FDIC Call Report Data*

# Inter-Bank Lending Continues

## Outstanding Inter-Bank Loans



Source:  
Federal Reserve

# What are the “Big Credit” Issues

- Without a doubt the recession has impacted Agribusiness. Export markets are tighter and domestic consumption in many sectors of Agriculture is down.
- Money is more expensive to rent.
- “Stroke of the Pen” risk is more prevalent than ever.

# How are the “Big Credit” Conditions Affecting Agriculture Credit

- Disconnect between the cost of money and availability of money to borrower. Lenders are lending!
- Borrowers are going to pay more for their credit needs.
- It is times like these when relationships are built, not destroyed. This is not the time for climbing out on a limb.

# The Single Biggest Threat to Agricultural Credit

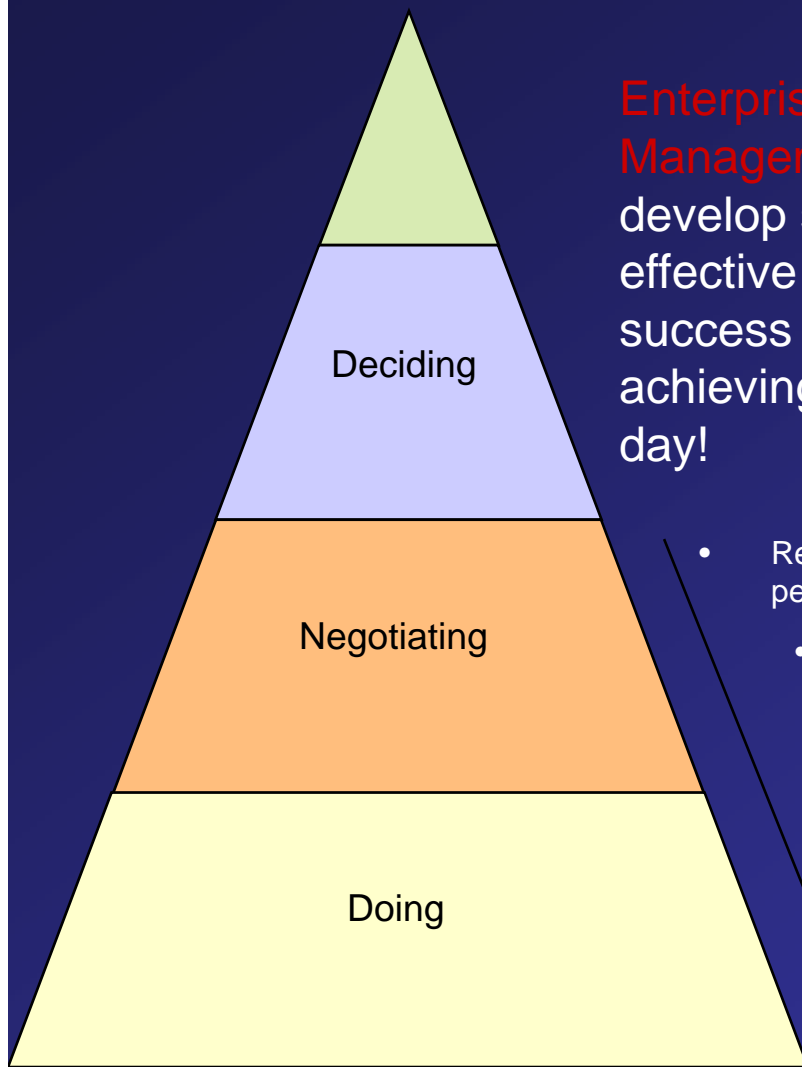
Pick one

- ✓ Outside Influences
  - ✓ Government Intervention in Ag and Banking
  - ✓ Well Funded Animal Welfare Advocates
  - ✓ Well Funded Environmental Advocates

# The Great Disconnect

- ✓ In the early 80's we were collateral lenders – If you had the equity we had the money.
- ✓ In the early 90's we were cash flow lenders – If you showed you could repay the loan we had the money
- ✓ Today we are more balanced – Show me you can repay the loan but don't forget we need some collateral to make this work

# Educate Yourself in the Things That Matter



**Enterprise Management:** Learn to develop simple but effective strategies for success and work on achieving them every day!

- Read a daily general business periodical
- Study the basics of financial, marketing and human resource management
- Talk to Suppliers, Bankers and other business owners as a regular practice
- Take advantage of free resources

